



Cambridge International AS & A Level

GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES & RESEARCH

9239/12

Paper 1 Written Exam

February/March 2023

1 hour 30 minutes



You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)
Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 45.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Read **both** documents in the accompanying insert and answer **all** the questions.

You should spend approximately 15 minutes reading **both** documents in the insert before attempting to answer the questions. This is allowed for in the time set for the exam.

Write brief answers to Question 1, using short sentences or bullet points.

Write your answers to Question 2 and Question 3 in continuous prose.

1 Study Documents A and B.

- (a) The author of Document A refers to migration in Australia.

Identify **two** ways that migration has made a positive contribution as mentioned by the author of Document A. [2]

- (b) The author of Document B refers to changes in working-age population.

Identify **three** different approaches to the issue of shrinking working-age population as given by the author of Document B. [3]

2 Study Document A.

Assess the strengths and weaknesses of the evidence used by the author of Document A to support their argument about demographic change.

In your answer, explain the impact of the evidence on the author's argument. [15]

3 Study Documents A and B.

The two authors present different arguments and perspectives related to demographic change.

Evaluate the arguments of both authors. In your answer, consider their perspectives and include a reasoned judgement about whether one argument is stronger than the other. [25]

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.